

Navigating Neuropathy with Nutrition

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Disclaimer

- This information is for educational purposes only.
- I am not a physician. Please check with your doctor or qualified health care provider before beginning any diet, lifestyle change or supplement regimens to confirm there are no contraindications.



Also to note:

- Every patient that suffers from peripheral neuropathy has a <u>unique</u> experience.
- The cause of one's neuropathy plays a huge role!
 - Diabetes
 - Chemotherapy
 - Hereditary
 - Autoimmune
 - Idiopathic
 - And even Vitamin and Nutrition Deficiency, including Vitamin B12
- What are a patient's symptoms?
- There is currently no cure for neuropathy; however, a combination of treatments and lifestyle changes are prescribed to help manage symptoms.



Neuropathy is a common side effect of certain medications, especially those used in chemotherapy to fight cancer.

Some of the drugs that may cause peripheral neuropathy include:

- Anti-alcohol drugs (Disulfiram)
- Anticonvulsants: Phenytoin (Dilantin®)
- Cancer medications (Cisplatin)
- Vincristine
- Heart or blood pressure medications (Amiodarone)
- ✤ Hydralazine
- Perhexiline
- Infection fighting drugs (Metronidazole, Flagyl®, Fluoroquinolones: Cipro®, Levaquin®)
- Nitrofurantoin
- ✤ Thalidomide
- INH (Isoniazid)
- Skin condition treatment drugs (Dapsone)



CIPN Treatment & Therapy

(Not all treatments and therapies may be indicated.)

Therapies focus on treating the symptoms, including:

- Medications causing the neuropathy may be stopped or altered
- Over-the-counter pain medications for mild pain
- For severe pain, take over-the-counter pain medication or prescription drugs used for peripheral neuropathy, on a regular basis—rather than waiting until nighttime when symptoms can become more severe
- Antidepressants (for pain control)
- ✤ Take safety measures to compensate for loss of sensation
- Ask your doctor about special therapeutic shoes (which may be covered by Medicare and other insurance)
- ✤ Lifestyle changes including diet and exercise!

Reference: The Foundation for Peripheral Neuropathy's website



Nutrition: Omega-3 Fatty Acids



- Fish, flaxseeds, walnuts
- Supplements: 3:2 ratio of DHA:EPA
- Target 1000mg/day of Omega-3 Fatty acids (there may be excess bleed with higher doses)
- May help with nerve regeneration in type 1 diabetic neuropathy



Nutrition: Fruits & Vegetables

- Fruits and vegetables 5 servings/day
- Choose brightly-colored fruits and veggies
 - Ex: tomatoes, berries, broccoli, avocado, and spinach
- Berries = brain food
 - May function as a natural "Aricept"





Nutrition: Gluten-Free Diet

- May be helpful for weight loss, metabolic syndrome, diabetes
- Some substitutes:
 - Brown rice
 - Quinoa
 - Teff
 - Buckwheat

A study published in *Muscle & Nerve* in Dec. 2006, found that patients who followed a gluten-free diet showed improvements in their neuropathy symptoms after one year.





Nutrition

- Avoid/reduce alcohol intake
- Cut sugar, artificial sweeteners
- Reduce processed foods
 - If you can't pronounce it, don't buy it
- Eat what you can digest
 - Kale, cauliflower, lentils, beans, chickpeas
- Reduce dairy intake
- Conventional vs organic foods
 - Neonicotinoids
 - Neurologic effects



Nutrition – Specific Diets

- Vegetarian diet + Exercise for diabetic PN
 - Improved pain in 17 of 21 SFN patients
- Low-fat, plant-based diet with B12 supplementation + weekly classes in diabetic PN (RCT)
 - Weight loss, reduced pain, improved electrical skin conductance (Sudoscan)
- Low Carbohydrate
- Ketogenic
- Anti-Inflammatory

Crane etal. J Nutr Med 1994;4:431-9 Bunner etal. Nutr Diabet 2015l5:e158 J Child Neurol. 2013 Aug; 28(8): 993–1001. Brain & Life. June/July 2021.



Thank You!

The Foundation *for* Peripheral Neuropathy is a 501(c)3 organization that is dedicated to improving the lives of patients living with peripheral neuropathy.

- Learn more at <u>www.foundationforpn.org</u>.
- Subscribe to our email distribution list.
- Questions? We're happy to help! Contact us at info@tffpn.org.



Questions?